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Department: Nursing

1.) The blood groups of 200 people is distributed as follows: 50 have A blood type, 65 have B blood type, 70 have O blood type, 15 have AB blood type. If a person from this group is selected at random, what is the probability that this person has O blood type.

Solution:

200 people

50\_ type A

65\_ type B

70\_ type O

15\_ type AB

Probability that the person has O blood type=

Number of people with blood type O

.....

Total number of people

$70/200$

$7/20$  or  $0.35$

2.) Two dices are roll. Find the probability that the sum is:

a.) Equal to 1

b.) Equal to 4

c.) Equal to 13

d.) Equal to 12

e.) Equal to 7

f.) Equal to 6

g.) Equal to 8

Solution:

Table of value

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1,1	1,2	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,6
2	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,4	2,5	2,6
3	3,1	3,2	3,3	3,4	3,5	3,6
4	4,1	4,2	4,3	4,4	4,5	4,6
5	5,1	5,2	5,3	5,4	5,5	5,6
6	6,1	6,2	6,3	6,4	6,5	6,6

Possible outcome= 36

a) probability (of sum equals 1)= 0

b) probability ( of sum equals 4)=  $3/36$ ,  $1/12$

c) probability ( of sum less than 13) =  $36/36= 1$

d) probability ( of sum at most 12) =  $36/36= 1$

e) probability ( of sum at most 7) =  $21/36= 7/12$

f) probability ( of sum at least 6) =  $26/36= 13/18$

g) probability ( of sum at least 8) =  $15/36= 5/12$

3.) There are 30 students in a class. Among them, 8 students are learning both English and French, a total of 18 students are learning English. If every students are learning at least one language. How many students are learning french in total. Represent the information on a Venn diagram.

Solution:

$E = 30$

$$n(E \cap F) = 8$$

$$n(E \text{ only}) = 18$$

$$n(F) = x$$

$$18 + 8 + x - 8 = 30$$

$$x = 30 - 18$$

$$x = 12$$

12 students are learning French.

